

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech I Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August-2024**  
**BASIC ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING**  
(Mechanical Engineering)

\*Note: Answer **PART-A** from pages 2 to 20 and **PART-B** from 21 to 39.

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Six Units 6 X 10 = 60 Marks)

**PART-A**

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Explain Basic circuit components in detail.   | CO1 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Define independent source and dependent source what are the types of dependent sources. | CO1 | L2 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | Write the derivation of Average value of Alternating voltage and currents.  | CO1 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Determine the current in all resistors in the circuit as shown in figure 1. | CO1 | L2 | 5M |

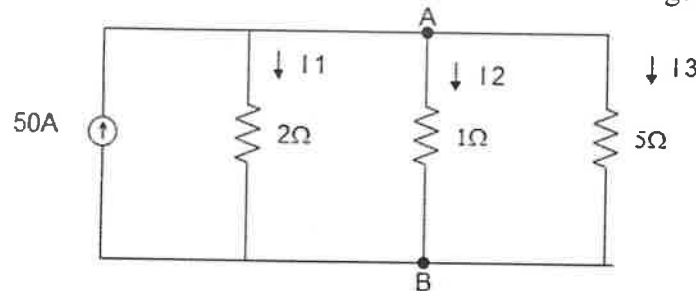
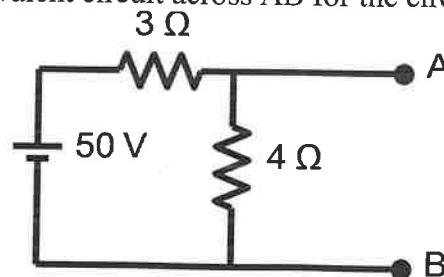


Figure 1

**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | State Norton's theorem.   | CO2 | L1 | 2M |
|   | b | Find Norton's equivalent circuit across AB for the circuit shown. | CO2 | L3 | 8M |



**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | Derive the EMF equation of a DC Generator  | CO2 | L4 | 5M |
|   | b | A 4-pole lap wound dc generator has a useful flux of 0.07wb per pole. Calculate the generated emf when it is rotated at speed of 900rpm with the help of prime mover. Armature consists of 440 number of conductors calculate the generated emf, if lap wound is replaced by wave wound? | CO2 | L4 | 5M |

**UNIT-III**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | Discuss about the principle of operation of DC motors  | CO3 | L5 | 5M |
|   | b | Calculate the value of torque established by the armature of a 4-pole DC motor having 774 conductors, 2 paths in parallel, 24mwb flux per pole when the total armature current is 50A. | CO3 | L5 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a | Derive the condition for maximum efficiency of the transformer. | CO3 | L3 | 5M |
|   | b | Discuss about the voltage regulation of the transformer         | CO3 | L3 | 5M |

**PART-B**

**UNIT-IV**

- 7    **a** With a neat circuit diagram, explain the operation of a full wave rectifier.    **CO6    L2    5M**  
      **b** Define 'Ripple Factor' and derive an expression for ripple factor of a full wave rectifier.    **CO5    L1    5M**

**OR**

- 8    **a** Draw and explain the V-I characteristics of Zener diode.    **CO5    L1    5M**  
      **b** Show that the Zener diode can be used as a Voltage regulator with neat diagram.    **CO5    L1    5M**

**UNIT-V**

- 9    **a** Explain the construction of an NPN transistor and give the circuit symbols for NPN and PNP transistors.    **CO5    L2    5M**  
      **b** If the base current in a transistor is  $20\mu\text{A}$  when the emitter current is  $6.4\text{mA}$ , what are the values of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ ? Also calculate the collector Current.    **CO6    L4    5M**

**OR**

- 10   **a** For a transistor, the leakage current is  $0.1\mu\text{A}$  in CB configuration, While it is  $19\mu\text{A}$  in CE configuration. Find  $\alpha$  &  $\beta$  of the same transistor?    **CO5    L3    5M**  
      **b** Compare Transistor configurations.    **CO6    L4    5M**

**UNIT-VI**

- 11   **a** Explain the construction and working principle of P-channel JFET.    **CO6    L2    5M**  
      **b** Sketch the Drain characteristics of N-channel JFET and explain it.    **CO5    L3    5M**

**OR**

- 12   **a** With a neat diagram deduce, the CG configuration of JFET.    **CO5    L5    5M**  
      **b** An N channel JFET as  $I_{DSS} = 8\text{mA}$  and  $V_p = -5\text{V}$ . Determine the minimum value of  $V_{DS}$  for pinch off region and the drain current  $I_{DS}$ , for  $V_{GS} = -2\text{V}$  in pinch off region.    **CO6    L3    5M**

**\*\*\* END \*\*\***

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech I Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August-2024**

**C PROGRAMMING AND DATA STRUCTURES**

(Common To CE, AGE, CSE, CSIT, CSM, CIC, CAD, CCC & CAI)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 a Define a variable. Write the variable declaration. What are the rules for declaring a variable? **CO1 L2 6M**  
b Explain about data types in C. **CO1 L2 6M**

**OR**

- 2 a Mention the different looping statements with syntax in C. **CO2 L2 4M**  
b Discuss the below looping statements with example **CO1 L2 8M**  
i. While Loop ii. For loop

**UNIT-II**

- 3 a Distinguish between call by value and call by reference with an example programs. **CO3 L4 6M**  
b How to use Array as Function argument? Explain with an example program. **CO3 L2 6M**

**OR**

- 4 a Examine the types of storage class available in C. **CO3 L5 6M**  
b Describe about type qualifiers used in C. **CO2 L2 6M**

**UNIT-III**

- 5 a Explain the concept of array of pointers with examples. **CO3 L2 8M**  
b What are the features of pointers? Write a C program to print address of a variable. **CO3 L6 4M**

**OR**

- 6 a Explain about Enumerated data type. **CO3 L2 6M**  
b Define union and give the general syntax for union. Write a suitable example. **CO4 L3 6M**

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 a What is data structure? Explain types of data structures. **CO5 L1 6M**  
b What is a stack? Write the representation of stacks. **CO5 L1 6M**

**OR**

- 8 Explain briefly about circular linked list and circular double linked list with suitable example. **CO6 L2 12M**

**UNIT-V**

- 9 What do you mean by Searching? Explain sequential search and binary search with suitable example. **CO6 L1 12M**

**OR**

- 10 a Explain selection sort. Sort the following numbers using selection sort : **CO6 L5 6M**  
24,9,29,14,19,27,50,10,30  
b Sort the following numbers using selection sort : **CO6 L5 6M**  
45,25,10,2,9,85,102,1

\*\*\* END \*\*\*



**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech I Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August-2024**

**THERMAL AND FLUID ENGINEERING**

(Electrical & Electronics Engineering)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 What is need of Chimney in thermal power plant and explain their types? CO1 L1 12M

**OR**

- 2 a Define property. Distinguish between intensive property and extensive property with example. CO2 L1&L2 6M  
b Explain following terms state, path, process and cycle. CO2 L2 6M

**UNIT-II**

- 3 Draw and explain a P.V, P-T and T-S diagram for a pure substance. CO2 L2 12M

**OR**

- 4 a Explain the feed pump and economizer. CO2 L2 6M  
b What is the difference between super heater and air pre heater? Explain in detail with diagrams. CO2 L2 6M

**UNIT-III**

- 5 a Define compressibility and specific weight and write their units. CO4 L1 6M  
b Write a short note on Piezometer with neat sketch. CO5 L2 6M

**OR**

- 6 Explain with neat sketch Bourdon tube pressure gauge. CO5 L2 12M

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 Develop an expression for Discharge measurement by orifice meter. CO5 L3 12M

**OR**

- 8 Enlist the major and minor losses in pipes. Derive the expression for loss of head due to sudden contraction. CO5 L3 12M

**UNIT-V**

- 9 a Derive an expression for the force exerted by a jet on fixed vertical flat plate. CO5 L3 6M  
b A jet of water 50mm strikes a flat stationary plate normally with a velocity of 30 m/s. Find the force experienced by the plate. CO6 L5 6M

**OR**

- 10 Draw the neat sketch of Kaplan turbine and explain its working. CO6 L1 12M

\*\*\* END \*\*\*



**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
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B.Tech I Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August-2024

**PRINCIPLES OF ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS**  
(Electronics & Communications Engineering)

**Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 60**

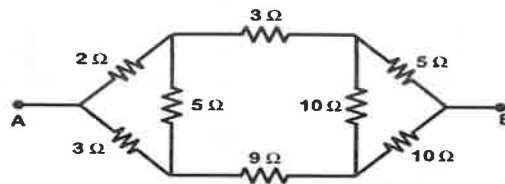
(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

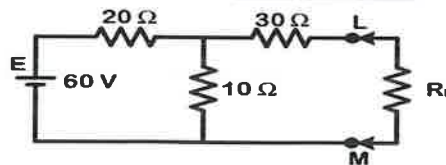
- 1 a Explain in detail about delta to star transformation of a resistive network. CO1 L3 6M
- b Explain in detail about R,L, and C elements with voltage and current equation. CO1 L2 6M

**OR**

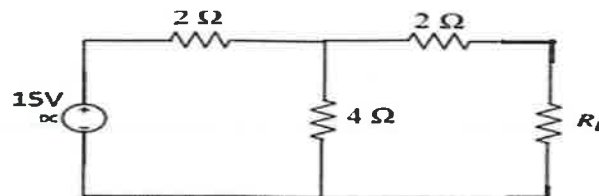
- 2 Find the voltage to be applied across AB in order to drive a current of 5A into the circuit. CO1 L3 12M

**UNIT-II**

- 3 a State and prove Maximum Power Transfer Theorem. CO3 L3 6M
- b Determine the Maximum Power delivered to the load resistance  $R_L$ . CO3 L3 6M

**OR**

- 4 a State & explain Thevenin's Theorem. CO3 L1 6M
- b Find load current by using Thevenin's theorem for the following circuit where  $R_L = 3\Omega$ . CO3 L3 6M

**UNIT-III**

- 5 A series RL circuit with  $R=30\Omega$  and  $L=15H$  has a constant voltage  $V=60V$  applied at  $t=0$ . Determine the current "I", voltage across resistor and voltage across inductor. CO4 L4 12M

**OR**

- 6 The Circuit Consists Of Resistance = 20 Ohm, Inductance = 0.05H, Capacitance = 20uF in Series With a 100V Constant at  $t=0$ . Find The Current Transient. CO4 L2 12M

#### UNIT-IV

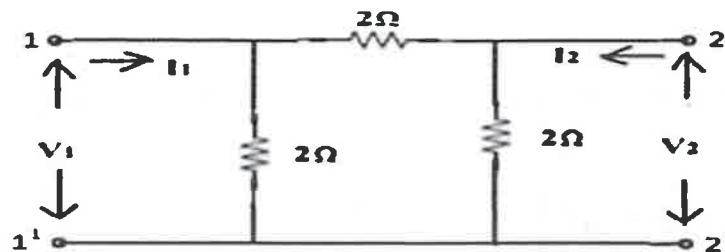
- 7 a Derive an expression for RMS values of sine wave form. CO5 L2 8M  
b Define power factor and form factor. CO5 L2 4M

OR

- 8 a An alternating current is expressed as  $I = 14.14 \sin 314t$ . Determine: CO5 L2 8M  
(i) Maximum current (ii) RMS current (iii) Frequency (iv) Instantaneous current when  $t = 0.02\text{msec}$ .  
b Define active power and reactive power. CO5 L4 4M

#### UNIT-V

- 9 a Explain about ABCD-parameters. CO6 L2 6M  
b Find the transmission parameters for the circuit shown in figure. CO6 L2 6M



OR

- 10 Explain about Constant-K High-pass filter in detail. CO6 L2 12M

\*\*\* END \*\*\*





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**B.Tech I Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August-2024**  
**BASIC ELECTRICAL & MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**  
(Common to CE & AGE)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 60

\*Note: Answer PART-A from pages 2 to 20 and PART-B from 21 to 39.

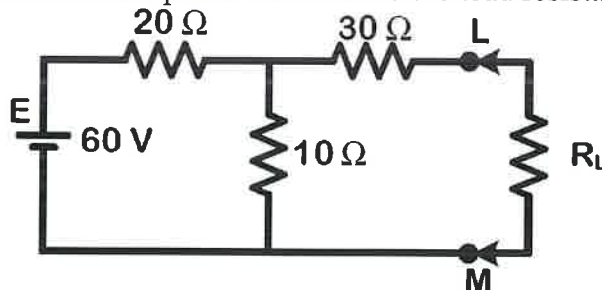
(Answer all Six Units 6 X 10 = 60 Marks)

**PART-A****UNIT-I**

- |    |   |  |     |    |     |
|----|---|--|-----|----|-----|
| 1  | a | State and prove Kirchhoff's laws with suitable examples.   | CO1 | L2 | 5M  |
|    | b | Explain in detail about passive elements.  | CO1 | L3 | 5M  |
| OR |   |  |     |    |     |
| 2  |   | Explain in detail about (i) RMS value (ii) Average value (iii) Form factor (iv) Peak factor (v) Prove that the form factor of the sinusoidal wave is 1.11. | CO1 | L3 | 10M |

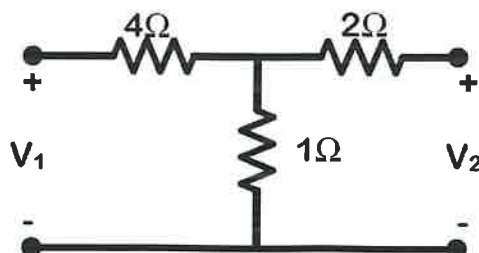
**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | State Thevenin's theorem.  | CO2 | L2 | 3M |
|   | b | Determine the maximum power delivered to the load resistance $R_L$ | CO2 | L3 | 7M |



OR

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | Find the Short circuit parameters for the given circuit. | CO2 | L4 | 5M |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|



- |   |  |   |     |    |    |
|---|--|---|-----|----|----|
| b |  | The given Y-parameters are $Y_{11}=0.5$ , $Y_{12}=Y_{21}=0.6$ , $Y_{22}=0.9$ . Find the Impedance parameters. | CO2 | L3 | 5M |
|---|--|---|-----|----|----|

**UNIT-III**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | Explain constructional details of transformer.  | CO3 | L3 | 5M |
|   | b | A 6 pole lap wound shunt motor has 500 conductors, the armature and shunt field resistances are $0.05\ \Omega$ and $25\ \Omega$ , respectively. Find the speed of the motor if it takes 120 A from dc supply of 100 V. Flux per pole is 20 mWb. | CO3 | L4 | 5M |

OR

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a | Derive Torque equation of DC motor.   | CO3 | L3 | 5M |
|   | b | A 100 kVA, 11000/400 V, 50 Hz transformer has 40 secondary turns. Calculate the number of primary turns and primary and secondary currents. | CO3 | L4 | 5M |

**PART-B****UNIT-IV**

- 7 Sketch and explain the Centrifugal casting with advantages, limitations and applications. **CO4 L3 10M**

**OR**

- 8 What is meant by welding? Elaborate the working of gas welding with neat sketch and mention the advantages, limitations and applications. **CO4 L2 10M**

**UNIT-V**

- 9 What is planer? Explain its working principle with a neat diagram. **CO5 L2 10M**

**OR**

- 10 What is CNC? Explain the working of CNC machine with block diagram. **CO5 L2 10M**

**UNIT-VI**

- 11 How do you classify refrigeration systems? Explain the working of vapour compression refrigeration system with a neat diagram. **CO6 L2 10M**

**OR**

- 12 **a** Mention the applications of refrigeration system **CO6 L1 5M**  
**b** List out the various factors involved in the installation of an air conditioning system. **CO6 L1 5M**

**\*\*\* END \*\*\***

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
**(AUTONOMOUS)**  
**B.Tech I Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August-2024**  
**COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH**  
 (Common to ECE, EEE & ME)

**Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 a Describe the central theme of the story "Half a Rupee Worth." CO1 L2 6M
- b Fill in the blanks with the correct form of verb given in the brackets. CO1 L1 6M
- i. John always \_\_\_\_\_ (go) for a walk.
- ii. They \_\_\_\_\_ (buy) a new car yesterday.
- iii. Look! The birds \_\_\_\_\_ (fly)
- iv. She \_\_\_\_\_ (do) this work just now.
- v. The children \_\_\_\_\_ (play) Cricket for three hours.
- vi. We \_\_\_\_\_ (be) Indians.

**OR**

- 2 a Prepare a short note on Positive Attitude. CO1 L3 6M
- b Describe content words with suitable examples. CO1 L1 6M

**UNIT-II**

- 3 a What happened when the Thakur's door opened suddenly? CO2 L1 6M
- b Discuss rapid reading techniques. CO2 L2 6M

**OR**

- 4 a What is the central theme of the story "The Thakur's Well." CO2 L1 6M
- b Explain Simple, Compound and Complex sentences with examples CO2 L2 6M

**UNIT-III**

- 5 a How does the poem "I am not that Woman" bring out the hidden potential and rebellion spirit of the speaker? CO3 L2 6M
- b What are the steps involved in summarizing? CO3 L1 6M

**OR**

- 6 a Make a report (letter format) to the Municipal Commissioner on the poor sanitation in your locality. CO3 L3 6M
- b Who is the role model in your life and how did you get motivated by him/her? CO4 L1 6M

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 a Elucidate the changes in Mrs. Murthy at the beginning and at the ending of the story "What is My Name?" CO5 L2 6M
- b Correct the following with appropriate adjective forms. CO5 L4 6M
- i) This summer is hottest than the previous summer.
- ii) Hemasai is the more intelligent boy in the class.
- iii) Her doll is pretty than yours.
- iv) Prevention is best than cure.
- v) He is the good friend I have.
- vi) Iron is useful than any other metal.

OR

- 8 a Write a paragraph on comparing and contrasting humans with robots. CO5 L4 6M  
b Write twelve meaningful sentences using positive, comparative and superlative degrees. CO5 L2 6M

**UNIT-V**

- 9 a Give an account on the reminiscences of Kalam's childhood at Rameswaram in the essay "The Power of Prayer"? CO6 L2 6M  
b Fill in the blanks with suitable articles. CO6 L1 6M  
i) He is not \_\_\_\_\_ honorable man.  
ii) Mount Everest is \_\_\_\_\_ highest peak in the world.  
iii) Sanskrit is \_\_\_\_\_ difficult language. iv) Raju is \_\_\_\_\_ university professor.  
v) He's working in \_\_\_\_\_ garden.  
vi) Tom is \_\_\_\_\_ player in our team

OR

- 10 a Write a short note on Short term and Long term goals. CO6 L2 6M  
b Explain in detail about superficial listening and attentive listening. CO6 L2 6M

\*\*\* END \*\*\*

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

B.Tech I Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August-2024

**PRINCIPLES OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING**  
(Common to CSE, CSIT, CAD, CAI, CSM, CCC & CIC)

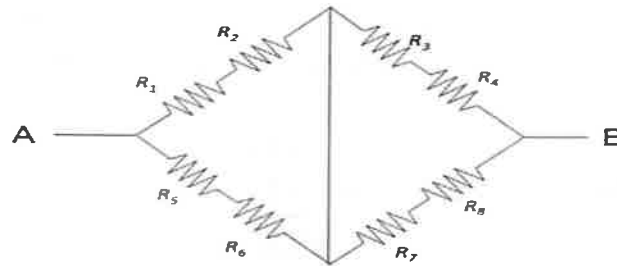
**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

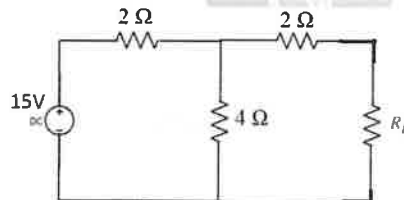
**UNIT-I**

- 1 a Explain about Electrical circuit elements. CO1 L1 6M
- b Find the equivalent resistance between AB for the circuit shown below CO1 L2 6M  
 $R_1=4\Omega$ ,  $R_2=2\Omega$ ,  $R_3=8\Omega$ ,  $R_4=1\Omega$ ,  $R_5=12\Omega$ ,  $R_6=3\Omega$ ,  $R_7=10\Omega$  &  $R_8=5\Omega$ .



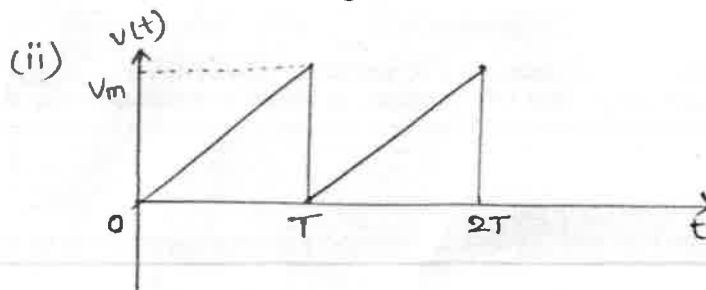
**OR**

- 2 a State and explain superposition theorem with an example. CO2 L2 6M
- b Find load current by using Thevenin's theorem for the following circuit CO2 L2 6M  
 where  $R_L=3\Omega$ .



**UNIT-II**

- 3 a Derive an expression for RMS value of sine wave form. CO3 L2 6M
- b Find the rms value for the following waveform. CO3 L2 6M



**OR**

- 4 a Derive an expression for the current and impedance for a series RC circuit excited by a Sinusoidally alternating voltage. Draw the phasor diagrams. CO3 L3 6M
- b A series RLC circuit of  $R=40\Omega$ ,  $L=50.07\text{mH}$  and a capacitor is connected across a 400V, 50Hz, A.C supply. This RLC combination draws a current of 10A. Calculate Power factor of the circuit and Capacitor value. CO3 L3 6M

**UNIT-III**

- 5 a Explain OCC Characteristics of DC generator. CO4 L2 6M  
b The armature of a 6-pole, wave wound D.C generator has 604 conductors. Calculate the generated EMF when the flux per pole is 60mWb and the speed is 250rpm. At what speed, the armature to be driven in order to generate an EMF of 550V, if the flux per pole is reduced to 58mWb. CO4 L3 6M

**OR**

- 6 Explain the working operation of a DC Motor in detail. CO4 L2 12M

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 a Derive an EMF equation of a single-phase transformer. CO5 L2 6M  
b A single-phase transformer has 400 turns on primary winding 1000 turns on secondary winding. If it is operating at 50Hz supply with a maximum flux of 0.045Wb. Find (i) Primary & Secondary induced EMF (ii) EMF induced per turn. CO5 L3 6M

**OR**

- 8 Explain Working Principle of 3-Ø Induction Motor in detail. CO5 L2 12M

**UNIT-V**

- 9 Explain operating principle of Permanent Magnet Moving Coil (PMMC) instruments. CO6 L2 12M  
10 Explain construction and operating principle of Moving Coil Ammeter in detail. CO6 L2 12M



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H.T.No.

SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech. I Year I Semester Regular Examinations July/August-2024**

**COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH**

(Common to CE, ME, CSM, CIC, CAD, CCC & CAI)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 70**

**PART-A**

(Answer all the Questions 10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Della bought a gift to Jim. (Identify the subject, predicate in the sentence) | CO1 | L1 | 2M |
|   | b | What is the affix of —independentl?   | CO1 | L2 | 2M |
|   | c | What are cohesive devices?  | CO2 | L1 | 2M |
|   | d | Write about the structure of a paragraph.                                     | CO2 | L2 | 2M |
|   | e | Explain the general strategies of Reading Comprehension?                      | CO3 | L2 | 2M |
|   | f | Describe your daily routine in four sentences.                                | CO3 | L1 | 2M |
|   | g | Change the following sentences from active voice to passive voice.            | CO4 | L3 | 2M |
|   |   | i) Ram played hockey.   |     |    |    |
|   |   | ii) Children like sweets.   |     |    |    |
|   | h | What are the main parts of a formal letter?                                   | CO4 | L6 | 2M |
|   | i | Write any two factors for effective reading.                                  | CO5 | L2 | 2M |
|   | j | <b>Fill in the blanks with appropriate prepositions</b>                       | CO5 | L2 | 2M |
|   |   | The scientist looked ____ the microscope. (through/in)                        |     |    |    |
|   |   | I will have completed my task __ Friday. (till/by)                            |     |    |    |

**PART-B**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | Explain the central theme of the essay —The Gift of the Magil | CO1 | L1 | 5M |
|   | b | Characteristic sketch of Della.                               | CO1 | L3 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | What is difference between Scanning and Skimming?  | CO1 | L1 | 5M |
|   | b | Write any five capitalization rules with examples. | CO1 | L4 | 5M |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | How is The Brook a symbol of human life? | CO2 | L1 | 5M |
|   | b | Describe paragraph writing.              | CO2 | L3 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | Define Homonym sand Homophones with examples?      | CO2 | L1 | 5M |
|   | b | Fill in the blanks with suitable Cohesive Devices. | CO2 | L2 | 5M |

(while, besides, before, and, though, whereas)

1. ----- he worked hard, he failed.

2. Raju celebrated his birthday on 10th of December ----- Mohan  
celebrated his birthday on 12th of December.

3. ----- he is an English teacher, he can speak Telugu.

4. ----- he was going to market, he met his old friend.

5. He is planning to meet the minister----- the chief secretary.

### UNIT-III

- 6 a Who is Elon Musk write a short note? C03 L2 5M  
 b List out the steps involved in summarizing a text. C03 L2 5M

OR

- 7 a Summarize the text given below: C03 L4 5M

There are times when the night sky glows with bands of color. The bands may begin as cloud shapes and then spread into a great arc across the entire sky. They may fall in folds like a curtain drawn across the heavens. The lights usually grow brighter, then suddenly dim. During this time the sky glows with pale yellow, pink, green, violet, blue, and red. These lights are called the Aurora Borealis. Some people call them the Northern Lights. Scientists have been watching them for hundreds of years. They are not quite sure what causes them. In ancient time.

- b Elucidate note-making, its methods and systems. C03 L4 5M

### UNIT-IV

- 8 a Studying historic battles and playing war games go hand in hand. Did it influence the boys? Explain. C04 L5 5M  
 b Imagine that you are applying for WIPRO. In this regard prepare your RESUME with all the essential details. C06 L6 5M

OR

- 9 a Convert the given Bar Graph into a paragraph. C04 L4 5M



- b Write a Resume to apply for the job you dream of today. C06 L2 5M

### UNIT-V

- 10 a Write an essay on Wonders of Science. C05 L1 5M  
 b What are the characteristics of an essay? C05 L1 5M

OR

- 11 a What is jargon and write 2 examples for jargon? C05 L2 5M  
 b Write an essay on 'Engineering education in nation building'. C05 L2 5M

\*\*\* END \*\*\*



**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech I Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August-2024**  
**ENGINEERING MATERIALS**  
(Civil Engineering)

**Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 List the types of defects in clay bricks. Explain briefly on each defect. CO1 L1 12M

**OR**

- 2 Write short notes on: CO1 L3 12M  
i) Types of tiles and their uses.  
ii) Mention the manufacturing methods of tiles.  
ii) Characteristics of good tiles.

**UNIT-II**

- 3 a Define water-cement ratio. How does it influence concrete strength? CO2 L2 6M  
b State the functions of ingredients in mortar. CO2 L2 6M

**OR**

- 4 a List the properties of cement. Explain any five properties. CO2 L2 6M  
b Write short notes on: Compression Strength of Concrete. CO2 L2 6M

**UNIT-III**

- 5 a Explain the damage caused by insects to wood. CO3 L3 8M  
b Explain the procedure to prepare the oil paint. CO3 L2 4M

**OR**

- 6 a Discuss the reasons for the causes of defects in painting work. CO3 L3 6M  
b Distinguish between softwood and hard wood. CO3 L2 6M

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 Explain any five rolled steel sections with neat sketches. CO4 L3 12M

**OR**

- 8 What are smart materials? Explain their applications in civil engineering field? CO4 L2 12M

**UNIT-V**

- 9 a Explain mechanical properties of coarse aggregates. CO5 L2 6M  
b Discuss the characteristics of good aggregates. CO5 L2 6M

**OR**

- 10 a Write short notes on M sand. CO5 L2 6M  
b What are the various types of bitumen and what are their uses. CO5 L2 6M

**\*\*\* END \*\*\***



**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech I Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August-2024**

**BASIC ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING**

(Common to CSE,CSM, CAD,CAI,CCC,CSIT & CIC)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Describe the energy band diagrams.                                      | CO1 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b | What is meant by doping in semiconductors? What is the need for doping? | CO1 | L2 | 6M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | Explain the following terms and give an example for each:<br>(i) Conductors (ii) Semiconductors. | CO5 | L3 | 6M |
|   | b | Explain drift current with expressions.  | CO4 | L2 | 6M |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | Describe Transition and Diffusion capacitances of a PN junction Diode with expressions.                                     | CO1 | L3 | 6M |
|   | b | Calculate the forward resistance of a PN junction diode when the forward current is 5mA at T = 300 K. Assume Silicon diode. | CO2 | L4 | 6M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | Draw the ideal diode characteristics of PN junction diode and its electrical equivalent model. | CO4 | L4 | 6M |
|   | b | Discuss the Diode Resistances.   | CO4 | L2 | 6M |

**UNIT-III**

- |   |  |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|
| 5 |  | Explain the working principle of rectifiers with and without capacitors. | CO3 | L3 | 12M |
|---|--|--|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a | Determine the ripple factor for both half wave and full wave rectifier.  | CO2 | L4 | 6M |
|   | b | Explain the construction and working principle of CLC or $\pi$ section filter along with derivation for its ripple factor. | CO3 | L3 | 6M |

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a | Derive the relation between $\alpha$ , $\beta$ and $\gamma$ of a Transistor. | CO2 | L4 | 6M |
|   | b | With a neat diagram, Explain how a transistor acts as an amplifier.          | CO6 | L2 | 6M |

**OR**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a | Interpret Diode Compensation Technique for the parameters $V_{BE}$ and $I_{CO}$ . | CO5 | L3 | 6M |
|   | b | Explain the operation of self-bias circuit of BJT and its advantages.             | CO2 | L2 | 6M |

**UNIT-V**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a | Explain construction and working principle of E-only MOSFET. | CO4 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b | Compare the performance of BJT with JFET.                    | CO5 | L4 | 6M |

**OR**

- |    |   |   |     |    |    |
|----|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 10 | a | Sketch the transfer characteristics of P-channel JFET.          | CO1 | L2 | 6M |
|    | b | Explain voltage divider bias of JFET with neat circuit diagram. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |

\*\*\* END \*\*\*



**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech I Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August-2024**

**BASIC THERMODYNAMICS**

(Agricultural Engineering)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |  |     |           |     |
|---|--|-----|-----------|-----|
| 1 | Define the following with their units<br>a) Pressure                      b) volume      c) Temperature      d) Enthalpy<br>e) Internal energy      f) Density | CO1 | L1        | 12M |
| 2 | What is meant by thermodynamic equilibrium? Explain its types briefly.   | CO1 | L1&<br>L2 | 12M |

**UNIT-II**

- |           |  |     |           |    |
|-----------|--|-----|-----------|----|
| 3         | a Compare heat pump and a refrigerator.                    | CO2 | L5        | 6M |
|           | b Prove equivalence Clausius statement with Kelvin Plank.  | CO2 | L3        | 6M |
| <b>OR</b> |  |     |           |    |
| 4         | a Explain reversibility and irreversibility. List examples | CO2 | L1&<br>L2 | 6M |
|           | b Describe availability and unavailability.                | CO2 | L1        | 6M |

**UNIT-III**

- |           |   |     |    |     |
|-----------|---|-----|----|-----|
| 5         | Prove that for an ideal gas is $C_p - C_v = R$ .                      | CO3 | L3 | 12M |
| <b>OR</b> |   |     |    |     |
| 6         | Derive the equation for computing the entropy change of an Ideal gas. | CO3 | L3 | 12M |

**UNIT-IV**

- |           |  |     |    |     |
|-----------|--|-----|----|-----|
| 7         | Develop the expression for air standard efficiency, work done of an Otto cycle.  | CO4 | L6 | 12M |
| <b>OR</b> |  |     |    |     |
| 8         | An engine of 250 mm bore and 375 mm stroke works on Otto cycle. The clearance volume is 0.00263 m <sup>3</sup> . The initial pressure and temperature are 1 bar and 50°C. If the maximum pressure is limited to 25 bar, find the following: (i) The air standard efficiency of the cycle. (ii) The mean effective pressure for the cycle. Assume the ideal conditions. | CO4 | L3 | 12M |

**UNIT-V**

- |           |   |     |    |     |
|-----------|---|-----|----|-----|
| 9         | In a steam turbine steam at 20 bar, 360°C is expanded to 0.08 bar. It then enters a condenser, where it is condensed to saturated liquid water. The pump feeds back the water into the boiler. Assume ideal processes, find per kg of steam the network and the cycle efficiency. | CO5 | L3 | 12M |
| <b>OR</b> |   |     |    |     |
| 10        | A steam power plant works between 40 bar and 0.05 bar. If the steam supplied is dry saturated and the cycle of operation is Rankine, Find: (i) Cycle efficiency, (ii) Specific steam consumption.   | CO5 | L3 | 12M |

\*\*\* END \*\*\*



**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech I Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August-2024**

**ENGINEERING GRAPHICS**

(Common to ECE, EEE & ME)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 Construct an ellipse when the distance between the focus and directrix is 35 mm and eccentricity is  $3/4$ . Also draw the tangent and normal to any point on the curve. **CO1 L6 12M**

**OR**

- 2 A point P is 30 mm and 50 mm respectively from two straight lines which are inclined at  $75^\circ$  to each other. Draw the rectangular hyperbola from p within 10 mm distance from each line. **CO1 L6 12M**

**UNIT-II**

- 3 A line AB of 100mm length is inclined at an angle of  $30^\circ$  to HP and  $45^\circ$  to VP. The point A is 15mm above HP and 20mm in front of VP. Draw the projections of the line. **CO2 L2 12M**

**OR**

- 4 End A of a line AB is 15mm above HP & 20mm in front of VP. While end B is 50mm above HP & 60mm in front of VP. The distances between End projectors of the line is 50mm. Draw the projections of line. Find its True length and True inclinations with VP and HP. **CO2 L3 12M**

**UNIT-III**

- 5 A thin  $30^\circ - 60^\circ$  set-square has its longest edge (diagonal) on HP and inclined at  $30^\circ$  to VP. Its surface makes an angle of  $45^\circ$  with HP. Draw the projections, choosing suitable size for the set-square. **CO3 L6 12M**

**OR**

- 6 A cylinder of base diameter 50mm and axis 70 mm has a generator in the VP and inclined at  $45^\circ$  to the HP. Draw its projections. **CO3 L6 12M**

**UNIT-IV**

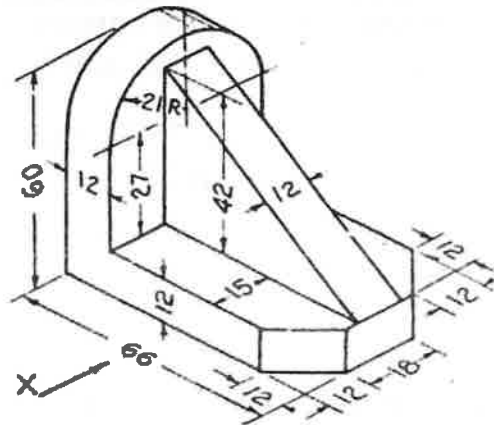
- 7 A hexagonal prism of side of base 30 mm and length of axis 75 mm is resting on its base on HP. It is cut by a section plane inclined at  $45^\circ$  to HP and passing through top corner. Draw the front and sectional top views of the solid and true shape of the section. **CO4 L6 12M**

**OR**

- 8 A square prism of side of base 40 mm and axis 80 mm long, is resting on its base on HP such that, a rectangular face of it is parallel to VP. Draw the development of the prism. **CO4 L1 12M**

## UNIT-V

- 9 Draw three views of the blocks shown pictorially in figure according to first angle projection. **CO6 L6 12M**



**OR**

- 10** Draw the isometric projection of a pentagonal prism of base side 35 mm and axis 60mm. The prism rests on its base on the HP with an edge of the base parallel to the VP. **CO5 L1 12M**

\*\*\* END \*\*\*.



**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech I Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August-2024**  
**ALGEBRA AND CALCULUS**

(Common to All Branches)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 a Reduce the following matrix to Echelon form and hence CO1 L1 6M

find its rank:  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & -1 & -1 \\ 1 & -1 & -2 & -4 \\ 3 & 1 & 3 & -2 \\ 6 & 3 & 0 & -7 \end{bmatrix}$

- b Test for consistency and solve the following system: CO1 L2 6M  
 $2x - 3y + 7z = 5; 3x + y - 3z = 13; 2x + 19y - 47z = 32$

**OR**

- 2 Verify Cayley-Hamilton theorem, find  $A^{-1}$  and  $A^4$  of the matrix CO1 L4 12M

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 7 & 2 & -2 \\ -6 & -1 & 2 \\ 6 & 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

**UNIT-II**

- 3 a Define Lagrange's mean value theorem, verify Lagrange's mean value theorem for the following functions  $f(x) = \log_e x$  in  $[1, e]$  CO2 L3 6M

- b Determine the Taylor series for the function  $f(x) = e^{-x}$  centred at  $x = -1$  CO2 L3 6M

**OR**

- 4 a If  $u = \frac{x+y}{1-xy}$  and  $v = \tan^{-1} x + \tan^{-1} y$ , find  $\frac{\partial(u,v)}{\partial(x,y)}$ . Are  $u$  and  $v$  functionally related. If so, find the relationship. CO2 L3 6M

- b Find the minimum value of  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2$ , given that (i)  $xyz = a^3$  CO2 L3 6M

**UNIT-III**

- 5 a Evaluate  $\int_0^1 \int_0^x e^x dy dx$  CO3 L2 6M

- b Evaluate the following improper integrals CO3 L3 6M

(i)  $\int_0^1 \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} dx$

(ii)  $\int_1^\infty \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} dx$

**OR**

- 6 a Evaluate  $\int_0^\infty \int_0^\infty e^{-(x^2+y^2)} dx dy$  by changing into polar coordinates. CO3 L2 6M
- b Evaluate  $\int_{-c}^c \int_{-b}^b \int_{-a}^a (x^2 + y^2 + z^2) dx dy dz$  CO3 L2 6M

#### UNIT-IV

- 7 a Find  $\text{grad } f$  if  $f = xz^4 - x^2y$  at the point  $(1, -2, 1)$ . Also find  $|\nabla f|$  CO4 L3 6M
- b Find the angle between normal to the surface  $xy = z^2$  at the points  $(4, 1, 2)$  and  $(3, 3, -3)$ . CO4 L3 6M

OR

- 8 a Show that the vector  $(x^2 - yz)\bar{i} + (y^2 - xz)\bar{j} + (z^2 - xy)\bar{k}$  is irrotational and find its scalar potential. CO4 L3 6M
- b Prove vector identity that  $\text{curl}(\text{grad } \phi) = 0$  CO4 L4 6M

#### UNIT-V

- 9 a If  $\bar{F} = (5xy - 6x^2)\bar{i} + (2y - 4x)\bar{j}$ , evaluate  $\int_C \bar{F} \cdot d\bar{r}$  along the curve  $y = x^3$  in the  $xy$ -plane from  $(1, 1)$  to  $(2, 8)$ . CO5 L4 6M
- b If  $\bar{F} = (x^2 + y^2)\bar{i} - 2xy\bar{j}$  evaluate  $\int_C \bar{F} \cdot d\bar{r}$  where 'C' is the rectangle in the  $xy$ -plane bounded by  $y = 0$ ;  $y = b$  and  $x = 0$ ;  $x = a$  CO5 L4 6M

OR

- 10 a State Gauss's divergence theorem. CO5 L1 2M
- b Use divergence theorem evaluate  $\iiint_S \bar{F} \cdot d\bar{s}$  where  $\bar{F} = 4x\bar{i} - 2y^2\bar{j} + z^2\bar{k}$  and 'S' is the surface bounded by the region  $x^2 + y^2 = 4$  and  $z = 3$  CO5 L5 10M

\*\*\* END \*\*\*

**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech I Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August-2024**  
**ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY**

(Mechanical Engineering)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 Explain the ion exchange process used to soften water. Why is it considered as the best method to soften the water and mention various advantages and disadvantages? CO1 L3 12M

**OR**

- 2 a Write short notes on priming and foaming? CO1 L2 6M  
b Explain the term reverse osmosis. How can it be used to obtain fresh water from sea water? CO1 L2 6M

**UNIT-II**

- 3 a Discuss sacrificial anode cathodic protection. What is the condition for a metal to act as a sacrificial anode? CO2 L1 6M  
b Explain impressed current cathodic protection method to prevent corrosion. CO2 L1 6M

**OR**

- 4 a What are secondary cells? Explain the construction and working of Lithium Ion battery. CO2 L1 6M  
b What is a fuel cell? Explain the underlying principle taking the example of an  $H_2-O_2$  fuel cell. CO2 L3 6M

**UNIT-III**

- 5 Write the preparation, properties and uses of the following CO3 L2 12M  
i. Buna-S rubber  
ii. Buna-N rubber  
iii. Thiokol rubber

**OR**

- 6 What is the necessity and significance of elemental analysis of coal? How can you analyse coal with the help of proximate and ultimate analysis? CO3 L2 12M

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 What is viscosity? How will you determine the viscosity of lubricating oil with the help of Redwood viscometer no. 1? CO4 L2 12M

**OR**

- 8 a What do you mean by setting and hardening of Portland cement? Discuss the various reactions involved with the help of equations. CO4 L2 6M  
b Write a note on Fiber reinforced composite materials. CO4 L1 6M

**UNIT-V**

- 9 Explain principle, instrumentation and applications of Scanning Electron microscopy (SEM). CO5 L2 12M

**OR**

- 10 Discuss the principle, instrumentation and applications of Transmission electron microscopy (TEM). CO5 L2 12M

\*\*\* END \*\*\*



**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech I Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August-2024**

**APPLIED CHEMISTRY**

(Common to ECE & EEE)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units  $5 \times 12 = 60$  Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|
| 1 | Explain the construction, working and applications of photovoltaic cell with neat diagram. | CO1 | L2 | 12M |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a Describe the construction and working of methanol-oxygen fuel cell. | CO1 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b Explain about potentiometric redox titrations.                      | CO1 | L2 | 6M |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a Explain de Broglie's dual nature hypothesis. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b What is Heisenberg's uncertainty principle?  | CO2 | L1 | 6M |

**OR**

- |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a Explain the optical properties of transition-metal complexes. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b Discuss briefly about magnetic properties of metal complexes. | CO2 | L2 | 6M |

**UNIT-III**

- |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a Define the terms "Polymer" and "Degree of polymerization".    | CO3 | L1 | 4M |
|   | b Describe the types of polymerizations with suitable examples. | CO3 | L2 | 8M |

**OR**

- |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a Distinguish between thermoplastics and thermosetting plastics. | CO4 | L2 | 6M |
|   | b Describe the preparation, properties and uses of Bakelite.     | CO4 | L2 | 6M |

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |   |     |    |     |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 7 | Explain the principle, instrumentation and applications of IR-spectroscopy. | CO5 | L2 | 12M |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|

**OR**

- |   |  |     |    |     |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|
| 8 | Discuss in detail about the principle, instrumentation and applications of Gas Chromatography. | CO5 | L2 | 12M |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|

**UNIT-V**

- |   |   |     |    |     |
|---|---|-----|----|-----|
| 9 | a Define Super-conductors.  | CO6 | L1 | 2M  |
|   | b Discuss about the principle and applications of Super-conducting materials. | CO6 | L2 | 10M |

**OR**

- |    |   |     |    |    |
|----|---|-----|----|----|
| 10 | a Discuss the applications of supra-molecules in Sensors and gas storage. | CO6 | L2 | 8M |
|    | b What is Intrinsic and Extrinsic Semiconductors?                         | CO6 | L1 | 4M |

\*\*\* END \*\*\*



**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech I Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August-2024**  
**ENGINEERING PHYSICS**

(Common to CE & AGE)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 1 | a | Describe the formation of Newton's ring with necessary theory with relevant diagram and derive the expressions for dark and bright fringes.                    | CO1 | L2 | 9M |
|   | b | In a Newton's rings experiment, the diameter of the 5th ring is 0.30 cm and the diameter of the 15th ring is 0.62 cm. Calculate the diameter of the 25th ring. | CO1 | L4 | 3M |

**OR**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 2 | a | Discuss the fringes formation in the Fraunhofer diffraction due to single slit. | CO1 | L2 | 8M |
|   | b | Write briefly applications of diffraction in engineering.                       | CO1 | L4 | 4M |

**UNIT-II**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 3 | a | Explain the various types of crystal systems with a neat sketch and examples. | CO2 | L5 | 8M |
|   | b | Define coordination number and atomic packing factor.                         | CO2 | L1 | 4M |

**OR**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 4 | a | Explain the principle, procedure and advantage of Debye-Scherrer (Powder method) of X-ray diffraction.  | CO2 | L2 | 9M |
|   | b | Find the angle at which the third order reflection of X-ray of $0.79\text{\AA}$ wavelength can occur in a calcite crystal of $3.04 \times 10^{-10}\text{ m}$ spacing? | CO2 | L3 | 3M |

**UNIT-III**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 5 | a | Define absorption coefficient of sound and derive it.   | CO3 | L1 | 7M |
|   | b | A class room of volume 360 m <sup>3</sup> has a reverberation time 1.6 seconds. Calculate the total sound absorption coefficient of the class room? | CO3 | L3 | 5M |

**OR**

- |   |   |  |     |    |    |
|---|---|--|-----|----|----|
| 6 | a | Explain the detection methods of Ultrasonic waves.                                   | CO3 | L2 | 5M |
|   | b | Describe the application of Ultrasonic in non-destructive testing (NDT) of material. | CO3 | L2 | 7M |

**UNIT-IV**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 7 | a | What is stress? Explain different types of stresses.                            | CO4 | L1 | 6M |
|   | b | Define strain and Obtain an expression for the internal energy n due to strain. | CO4 | L1 | 6M |

**OR**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 8 | a | Obtain the relation between rigidity modulus and Young's modulus.   | CO4 | L3 | 8M |
|   | b | The Young's modulus for steel is $Y=2 \times 10^{11}\text{ N/m}^2$ and its rigidity modulus $\eta=8 \times 10^{10}\text{ N/m}^2$ . Estimate the Poisson's ratio and its bulk modulus. | CO4 | L4 | 4M |

**UNIT-V**

- |   |   |   |     |    |    |
|---|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 9 | a | Define Superconductivity? Prove that super conductor is a very good diamagnetic material. | CO5 | L1 | 8M |
|   | b | Write the applications of superconductors.  | CO5 | L3 | 4M |

**OR**

- |    |   |   |     |    |    |
|----|---|---|-----|----|----|
| 10 | a | Explain the concept of Quantum Confinement in nano materials. | CO5 | L5 | 4M |
|    | b | Explain Sol-Gel technique for synthesis of nanomaterial.      | CO5 | L5 | 8M |

\*\*\* END \*\*\*





**SIDDHARTH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY:: PUTTUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

**B.Tech I Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations July/August-2024**  
**APPLIED PHYSICS**

(Common to CSE, CAD, CCC, CSM, CIC, CSIT & CAI)

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 60**

(Answer all Five Units 5 x 12 = 60 Marks)

**UNIT-I**

- 1 a Describe the formation of Newton's ring with necessary theory with relevant diagram and derive the expressions for dark and bright fringes. CO1 L1 6M  
b What are engineering applications of interference? CO1 L2 6M

**OR**

- 2 a Define following terms CO1 L1 6M  
i. Grating spectrum ii. Grating element.  
b How wavelength light is determined by diffraction grating. CO1 L2 6M

**UNIT-II**

- 3 a Classify the solids into conductor, semiconductor & insulators based on band theory of solids. CO2 L5 6M  
b Write brief note on Fermi Dirac distribution. Describe the effect of temperature on Fermi Dirac distribution function. CO2 L2 6M

**OR**

- 4 a Explain the Faraday's law and Ampere's law through the Maxwell equations. CO2 L2 8M  
b Write the applications of Faraday's law CO2 L1 4M

**UNIT-III**

- 5 a Derive the relation between the various Einstein's coefficients of absorption and emission of radiation. CO3 L4 8M  
b Explain population inversion. CO3 L2 4M

**OR**

- 6 a Define total internal reflection and derive the conditions for total internal reflection. CO3 L4 8M  
b Describe the construction of optical fiber. CO3 L2 4M

**UNIT-IV**

- 7 a Derive the expression for the conductivity of intrinsic semiconductor and energy band structure with relevant expressions. CO4 L4 6M  
b The following data are given for an intrinsic Ge at 300K. Calculate the conductivity of the sample? ( $n_i = 2.4 \times 10^{19} \text{ m}^{-3}$ ,  $\mu_e = 0.39 \text{ m}^2 \text{ V}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  $\mu_p = 0.19 \text{ m}^2 \text{ V}^{-1} \text{ s}^{-1}$ ). CO4 L4 6M

**OR**

- 8 a Explain the formation of p-n junction. CO4 L2 4M  
b Describe the construction and working mechanism of Photodiode. CO4 L2 8M

**UNIT-V**

- 9 a Explain Flux quantization. CO5 L2 6M  
b What are the applications of superconductors. CO5 L1 6M

**OR**

- 10 a What are the techniques available for synthesizing nanomaterials? CO5 L1 4M  
b Explain ball milling technique for synthesis of nanomaterial. CO5 L3 8M

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